

OBJEKTUETARA BIDERATUTAKO ONTOLOGIA

OBJEKTUETARA

BIDERATUTAKO

ONTOLOGIA

ZER DA(GO)? ZER EXISTITZEN DA?

ZER DA(GO)? ZER EXISTITZEN DA?

Gogamena

res cogitans

Gorputza

res extensa

René Descartes

ZER DA(GO)? ZER EXISTITZEN DA?

Kantitatea

Banakotasuna

Aniztasuna

Osotasuna

Kualitatea

Errealitatea

Ukapena

Mugatze

Harremana

Atxikipena eta iraupena

Kausalitatea eta
menpekotasuna

Komunitatea/
Elkarrekikotasuna

Modalitatea

Posibilitate/Ezintasuna

Existentzia/Existentzia eza

Beharizana/Kontingentzia

Immanuel Kant

OBJEKTUETARA

BIDERATUTAKO

ONTOLOGIA



GRAHAM HARMAN

EEBB, 1968

*“Tool-Being: Elements in a
Theory of Objects” (1999)*

GRAHAM HARMAN

EEBB, 1968



✨ ERREALISMO ESPEKULATIBOA ✨



✨ ERREALISMO ESPEKULATIBOA ✨

Grant

Harman

Meillasoux

Brassier





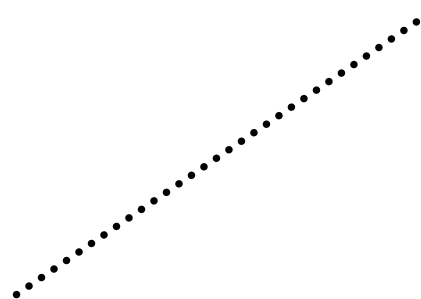
Subjektua

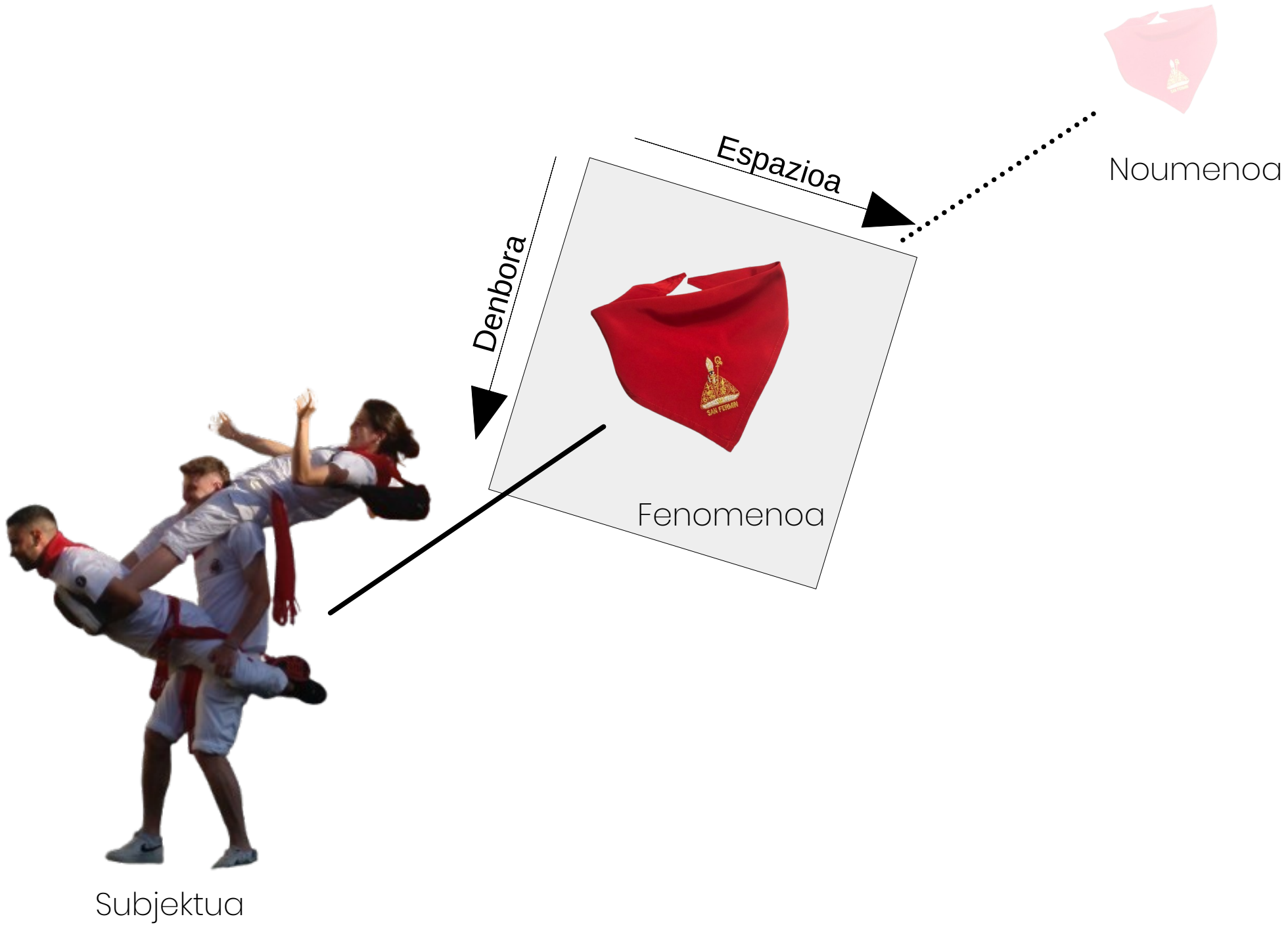


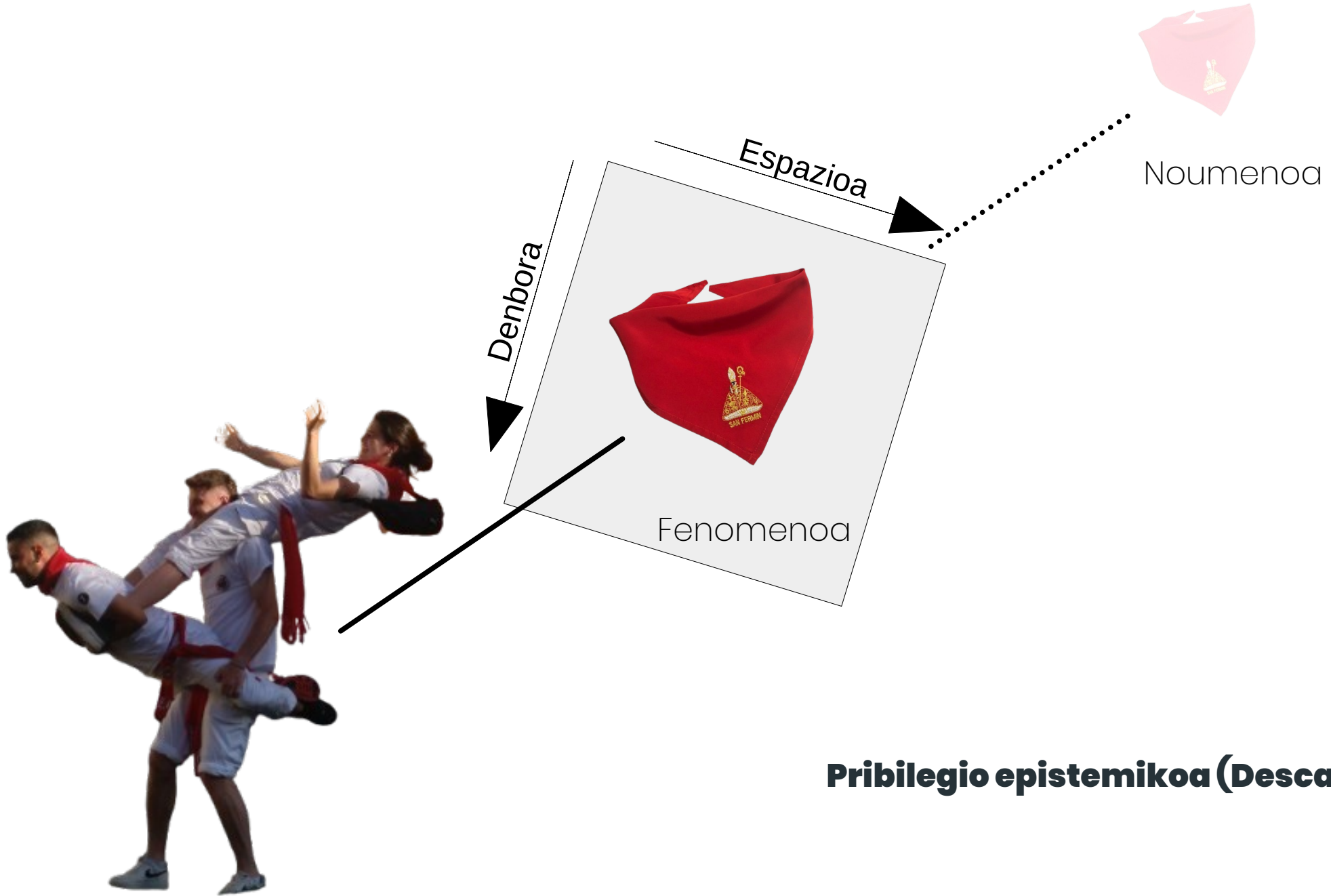
Fenomenoa



Noumenoa

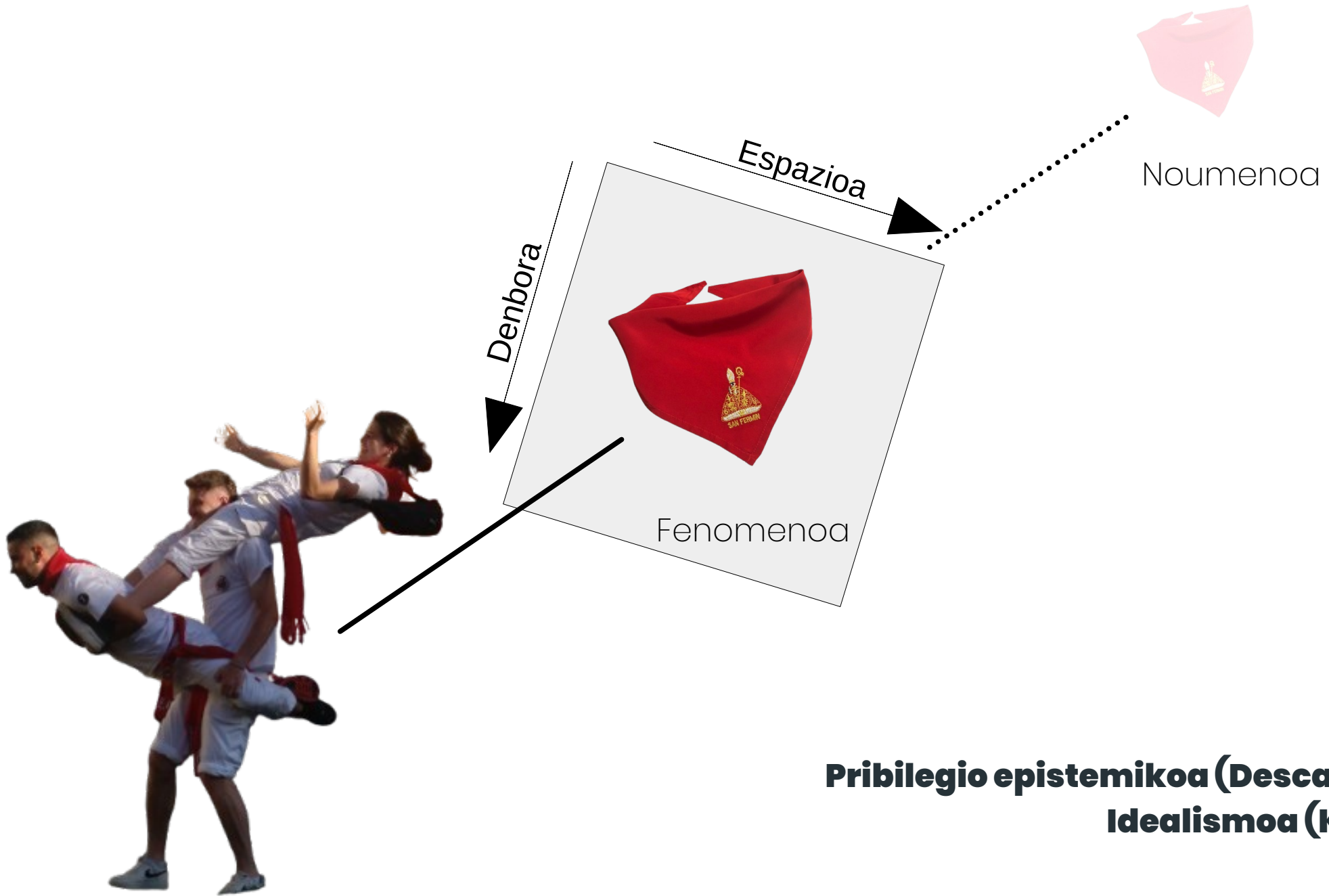






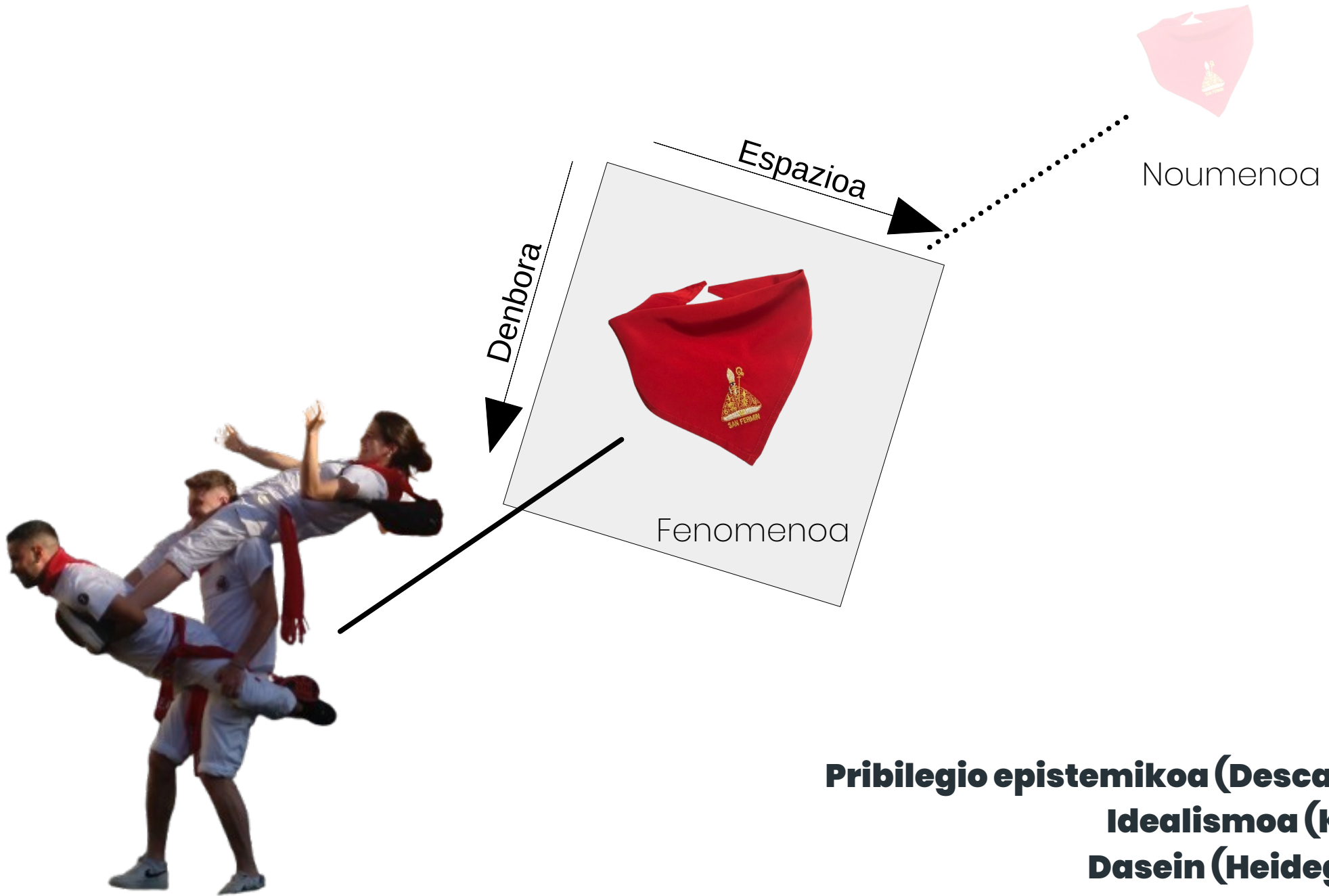
Pribilegio epistemikoa (Descartes)

Subjektua



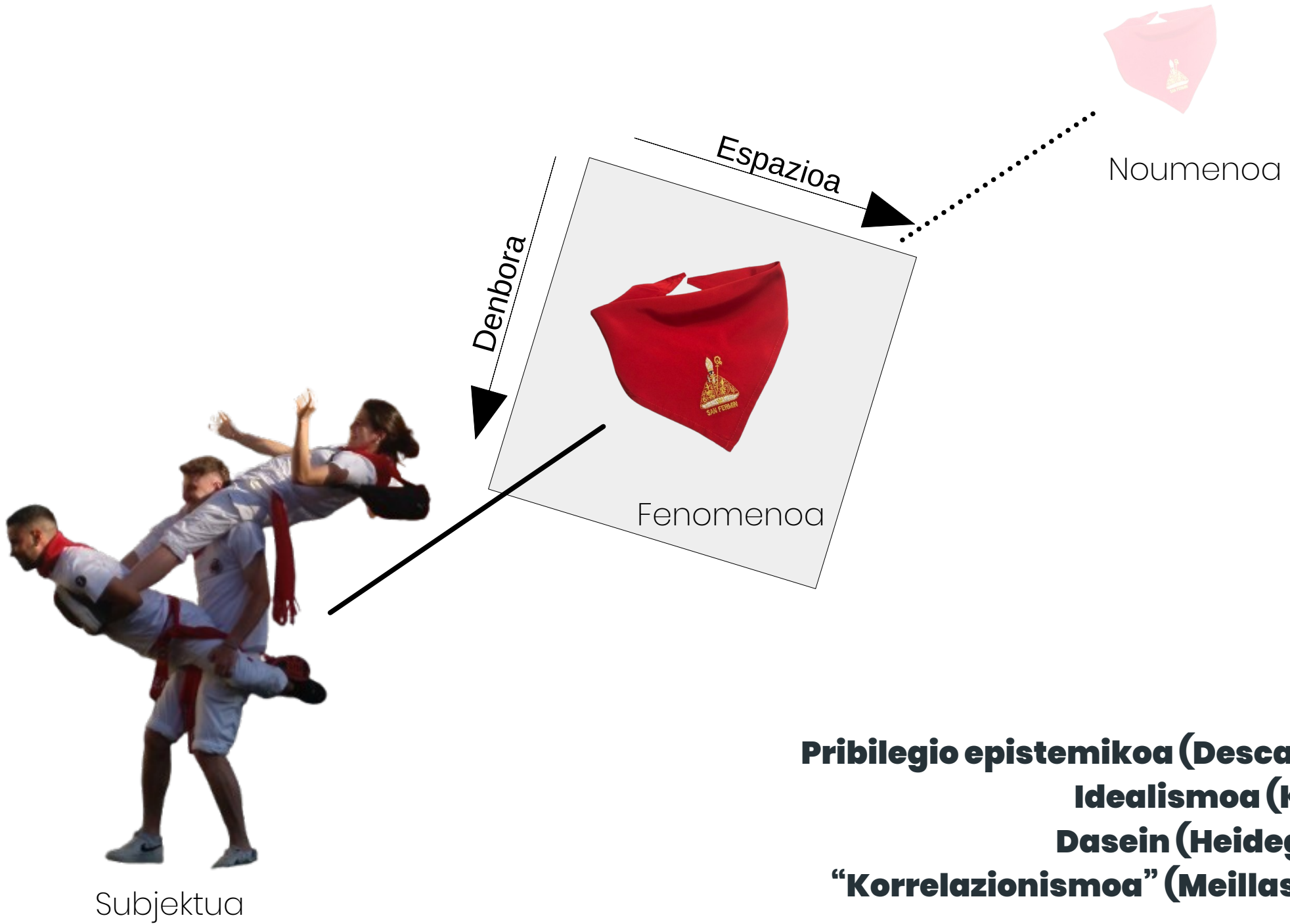
Pribilegio epistemikoa (Descartes)
Idealismoa (Kant)

Subjektua



Pribilegio epistemikoa (Descartes)
Idealismoa (Kant)
Dasein (Heidegger)

Subjektua



OBJEKTUETARA

BIDERATUTAKO

ONTOLOGIA

ONTOLOGIA LAUA *Flat ontology*





ONTOLOGIA LAUA *Flat ontology*



ONTOLOGIA LAUA *Flat ontology*

Azpiraketa

undermining

Goraipamena

overmining



ONTOLOGIA LAUA *Flat ontology*

Azpiraketa

undermining

Goraipamena

overmining

Prest eskura

Zuhandenheit

Presente eskura

Vorhandenheit



ONTOLOGIA LAUA *Flat ontology*

Azpiraketa

undermining

Goraipamena

overmining

Prest eskura

Zuhandenheit

Presente eskura

Vorhandenheit

Erretiratzea

Withdrawal





ERREALA

SENTSUALA

OBJEKTUA

EZAUGARRIAK

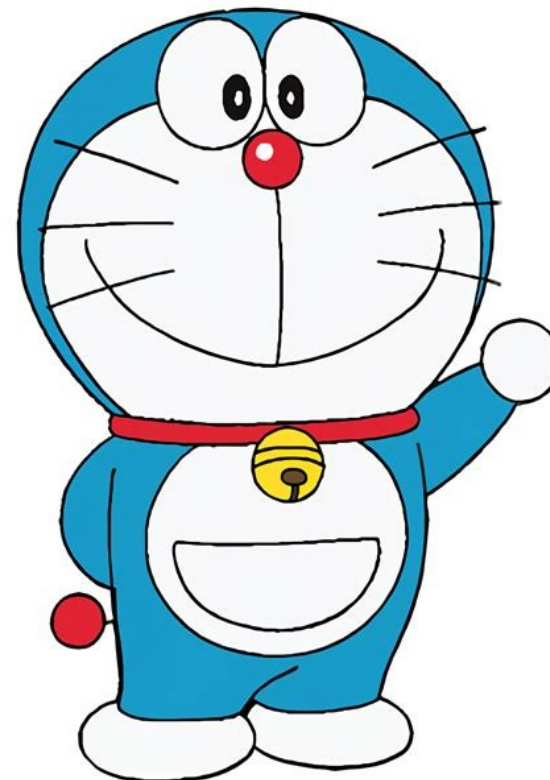
ERREALA

OBJEKTUA

*Objektu
Errealak (OE)*

SENTSUALA

EZAUGARRIAK





ERREALA

OBJEKTUA

*Objektu
Erreala (OE)*

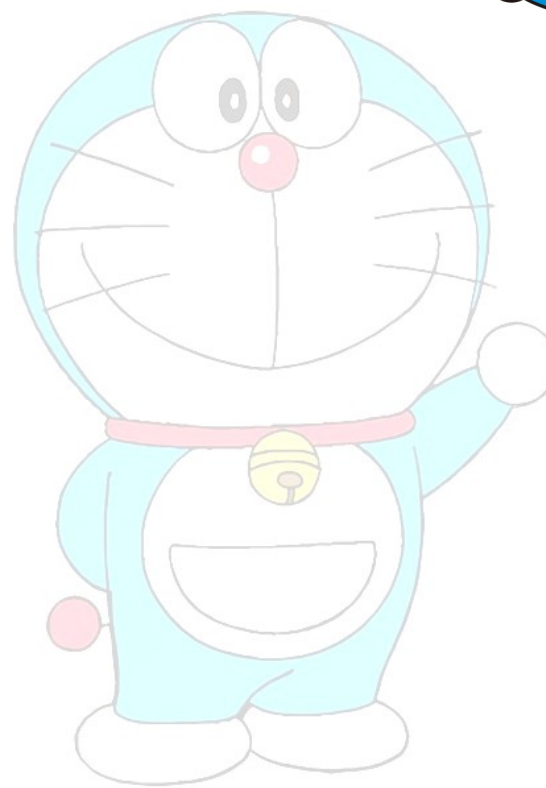


EZAUGARRIAK



SENTSUALA

*Objektu
Sentsuala (OS)*



ERREALA

OBJEKTUA

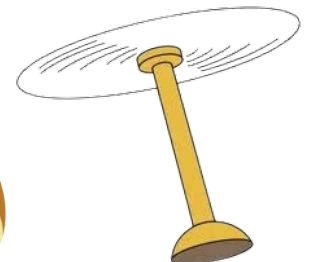
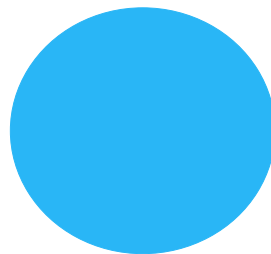
*Objektu
Errealak (OE)*

EZAUGARRIAK

SENTSUALA

*Objektu
Sentsualak (OS)*

*Ezaugarri
Sentsualak (ES)*



ERREALA

OBJEKTUA

*Objektu
Erreala (OE)*

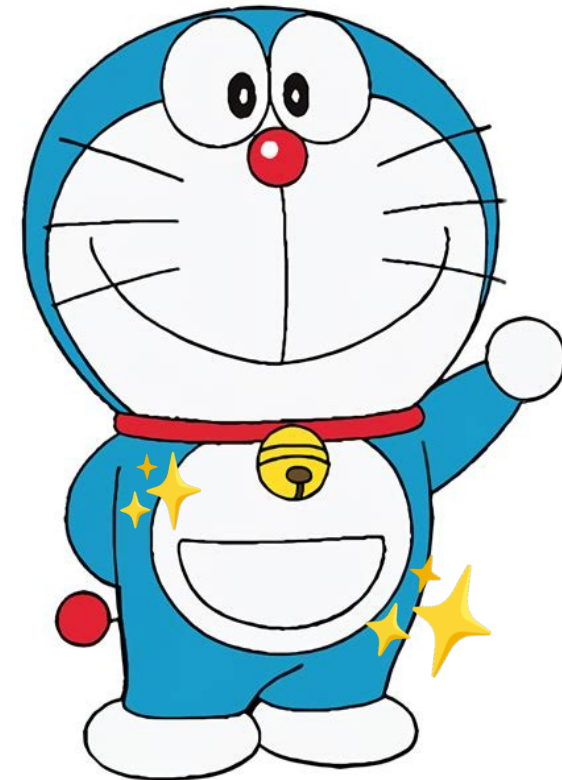
EZAUGARRIAK

*Ezaugarri
Errealak (EE)*

SENTSUALA

*Objektu
Sentsuala (OS)*

*Ezaugarri
Sentsualak (ES)*



ERREALA

OBJEKTUA

*Objektu
Errealak (OE)*

EZAUGARRIAK

*Ezaugarri
Errealak (EE)*

SENTSUALA

*Objektu
Sentsualak (OS)*

*Ezaugarri
Sentsualak (ES)*

Objektu
Errealak (OE)

Ezaugarri
Errealak (EE)

Espazioa

Objektu
Sentsualak (OS)

Ezaugarri
Sentsualak (ES)

Objektu
Errealak (OE)

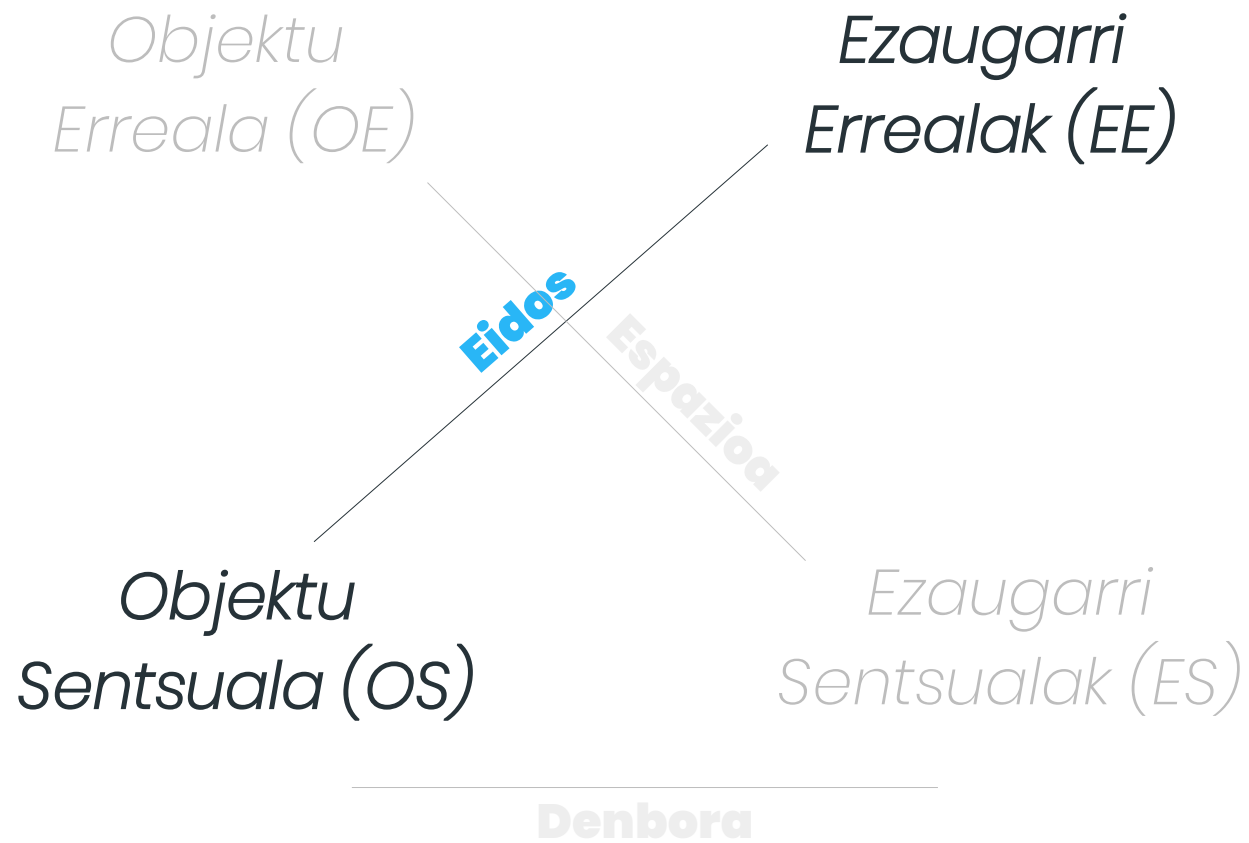
Ezaugarri
Errealak (EE)

Espazioa

Objektu
Sentsualak (OS)

Ezaugarri
Sentsualak (ES)

Denbora



Esentzia

*Objektu
Errealak (OE)*

*Ezaugarri
Errealak (EE)*

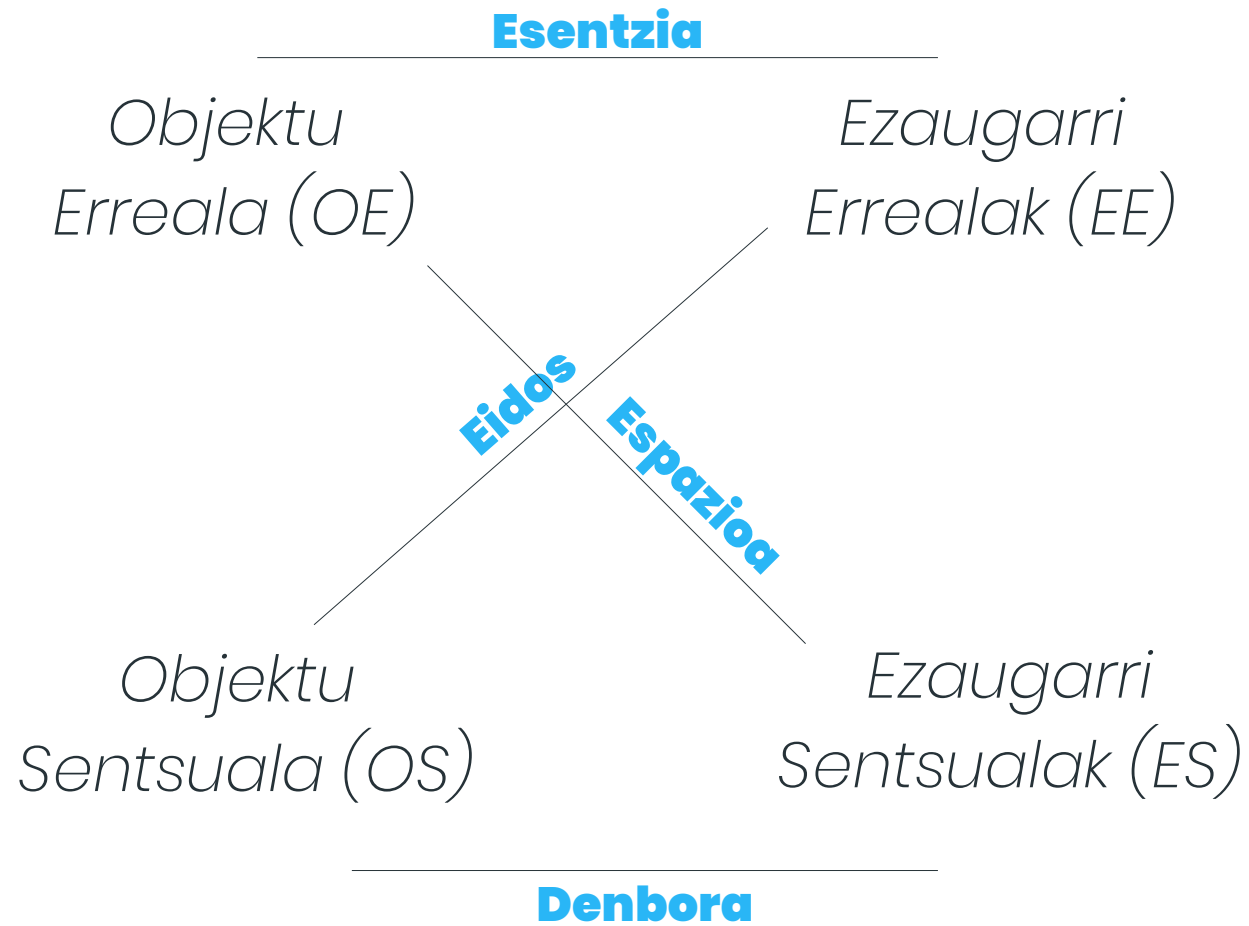
Eidos

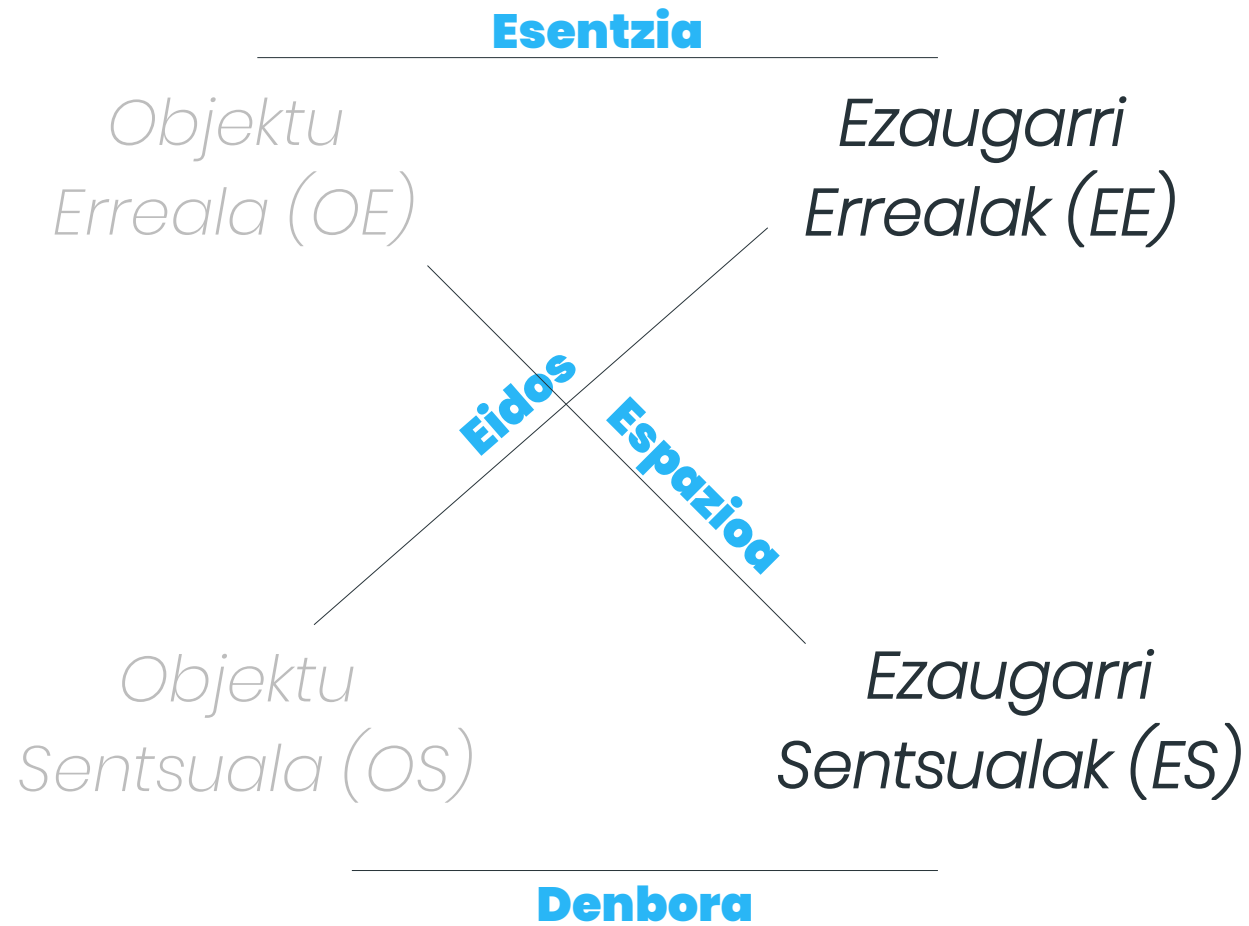
Espazioa

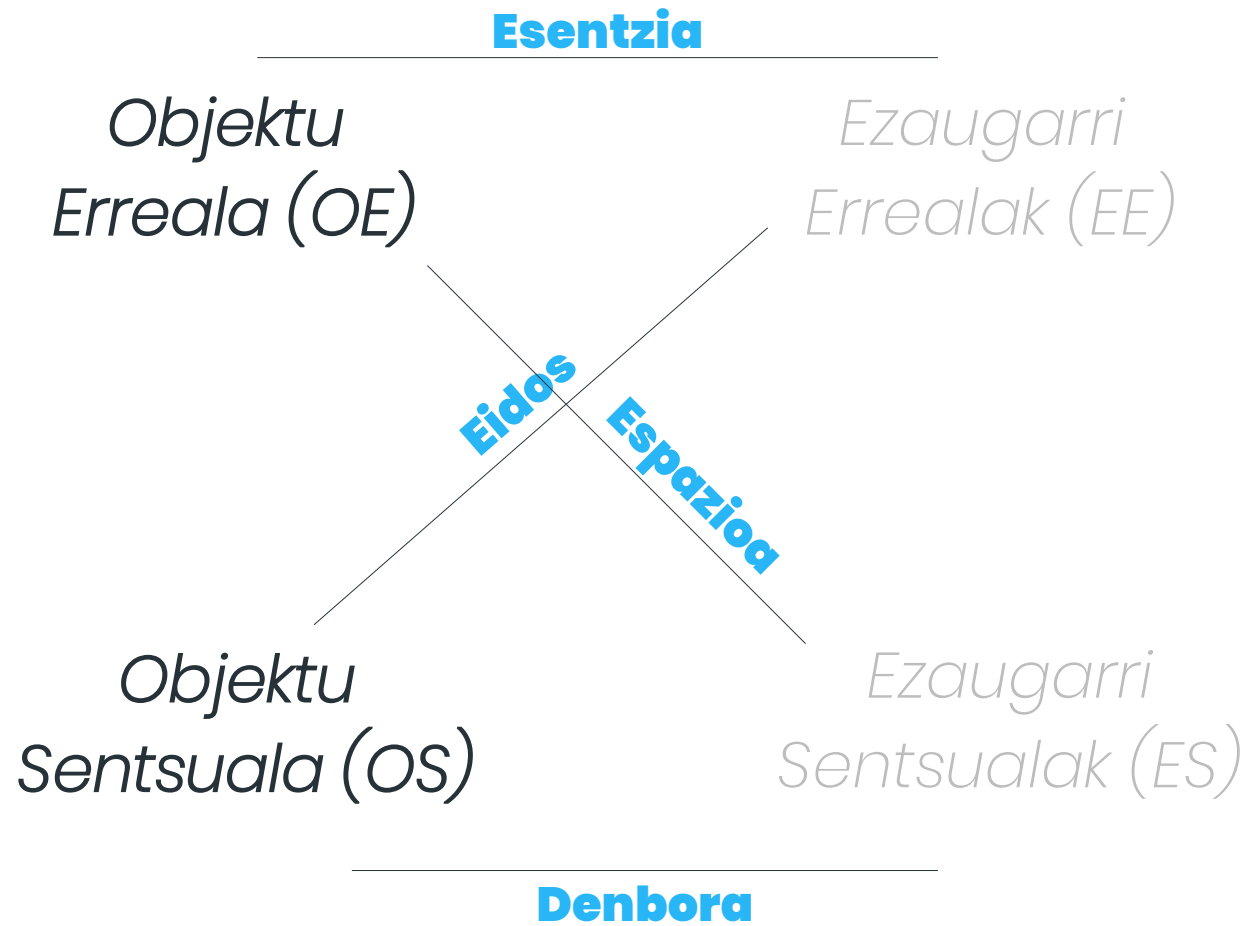
*Objektu
Sentsuala (OS)*

*Ezaugarri
Sentsualak (ES)*

Denbora







Kausazio Bikarioa



*Objektu
Sentsuala (OS)*

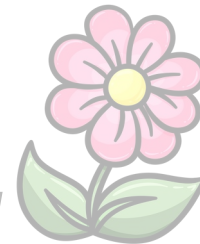


*Objektu
Sentsuala (OS)*

Kausazio Bikarioa



Objektu
Sentsuala (OS)

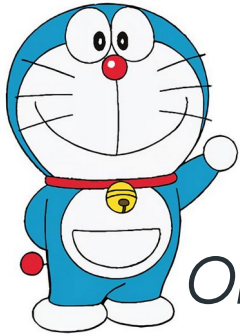


Objektu
Sentsuala (OS)

Objektu
Errealia (OE)



Kausazio Bikarioa

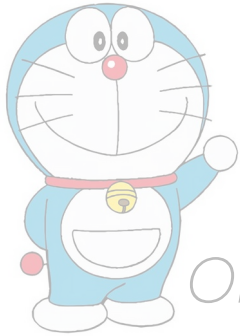


*Objektu
Errealak (OE)*



*Objektu
Errealak (OE)*

Kausazio Bikarioa



Objektu
Errealak (OE)



Objektu
Errealak (OE)

Objektu
Sentsualak (OS)



Ian Bogost

Timothy Morton

Levy Briant

Jane Bennett

Tristan Garcia



Eskerrik asko!

